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# CYSTOSCOPY & BLADDER BIOPSY

*Providing Specialist Care in South Australia & Northern Territory*

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## **What is a Cystoscopy and Bladder Biopsy?**

A cystoscopy is a procedure where a telescope is used to inspect the urethra (water-pipe), the prostate (in men), and the bladder. A very clear and magnified view can be achieved.

A cystoscopy may be suggested for a number of reasons including;

- Blood in the urine
- Assessment of urinary tract infections
- Difficulties passing urine
- Pain or bothersome urinary symptoms

If indicated, biopsies can be taken and cautery used to minimise bleeding. Either a general anaesthetic or a spinal anaesthetic can be used. It may be a day procedure or possibly an overnight stay. If more extensive biopsies are required, then a catheter may be inserted to aid bladder drainage and comfort after the procedure.

## **Preparing for your procedure**

We will provide you with instructions regarding all aspects of preparing for your operation.

- *Pre-operative blood and urine tests*
- *Details of admission to hospital*
- *Information regarding fasting and medications*

## **What to expect afterwards**

You are usually able to eat and drink what you feel like after the surgery. You will be encouraged to maintain a good fluid intake. Pain relief is always available, however, it is not usual to have significant pain after this procedure. You will most likely experience irritation and have a frequent need to urinate afterwards. There will most likely be some blood in the urine which should settle within a few days.

If you have a catheter, it will be attached to a bag and drain urine from the bladder. You may have fluid bags attached and fluid irrigating slowly through to help prevent blood clots forming in the bladder. The catheter will usually be removed the following day. A combination of the surgery and the catheter can cause bladder irritation and sometimes bladder spasm.

After removal of the catheter there will most likely still be some blood in the urine. Once we can see that you are passing urine satisfactorily then you are able to go home.

You will be given pain relief if required and antibiotics if necessary to take home with you.

## **Complications**

This is generally a very safe procedure with a low risk of complications.

- The chance of infection is <5%
- Significant bleeding requiring readmission to hospital or blood transfusion is <5%
- The chance of an injury or perforation of the bladder is <1%

### **After discharge from hospital**

You should drink extra fluid over the first week or two after surgery. Drinking 1500-2000mL per day is usually satisfactory. Do not drink excessively. Aim to keep your urine a pale yellow or straw colour. If you find your urinary symptoms are not improving or become worse, then you could have an infection. Either contact our office or see your GP to organise a urine test.

If you do notice an increased amount of blood in the urine, then drink extra water to dilute the urine. Occasionally there is more excessive bleeding, and maybe clots in the urine that make it difficult to pass. If this occurs then please contact our office, contact your GP or present to a hospital emergency department for assessment.

You should be able to recommence most of your usual activities shortly after surgery. Please avoid heavy lifting or straining until bleeding settles. Sexual activity can be recommenced once the bleeding settles.

### **Driving**

**You should not drive for 24 hours after having sedation/anaesthetic**  
(or as instructed by your Urologist).

Patients who are travelling outside the metropolitan area are required to check when they are able to travel, and will be required to stay in the metropolitan area for 24 hours (or as instructed by your Urologist).

### **Emergency Contacts**

In the event of an emergency, please call our office within business hours. If assistance is required out of hours, please call our On-Call Urologist via our Tennyson office OR present to your nearest Emergency Department.

#### **Ashford Hospital**

55 Anzac Highway, Ashford SA 5035                      8375 5205                      Until 10:00 PM

#### **Flinders Medical Centre (access to Flinders Private Hospital)**

Flinders Drive, Bedford Park SA 5042                      8204 5511                      24 Hours

#### **Calvary Adelaide Hospital**

120 Angus Street, Adelaide SA 5000                      8227 7027                      24 Hours

#### **Royal Darwin Hospital**

Rocklands Drive, Tiwi NT 0810                      8922 8888                      24 Hours

\*\*For patients outside the Metropolitan area, please present to your nearest hospital emergency department.

### **Follow up**

A post operative appointment will be planned at the time of booking your procedure, or advised post operatively.

If you have any concerns after your procedure, then please contact us at Urological Solutions.

*The content provided within this document is intended as a guide only and does not apply to all patients. Additional information, including patient specific potential risks, must be obtained during consultation with your Urologist.*